



# Korean charts, ready to print.

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1. **The Hangul chart**, all 40 letters with romanisation, one sheet
2. **The writing chart**, the 140-block syllable grid and a practice row for every letter
3. **Writing practice sheets**, letters and whole blocks, traced and then from memory

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## THE 14 BASIC CONSONANTS

Where two sounds are given, the first is usual at the start of a block and the second at the end.

|                                                                                          |                                                                                        |                                                                                          |                                                                                          |                                                                                         |                                                                                            |                                                                                          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <br>g/k | <br>n | <br>d/t | <br>r/l | <br>m | <br>b/p | <br>s |
| <br>ng  | <br>j | <br>ch  | <br>k   | <br>t | <br>p   | <br>h |

## THE 10 BASIC VOWELS

Upright vowels sit to the right of a consonant, flat ones underneath it.

|                                                                                         |                                                                                         |                                                                                         |                                                                                            |                                                                                          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <br>a  | <br>ya | <br>eo | <br>yeo | <br>o |
| <br>yo | <br>u  | <br>yu | <br>eu  | <br>i |

## THE 5 DOUBLE CONSONANTS

Tense: a tight throat and no puff of air.

|                                                                                           |                                                                                           |                                                                                           |                                                                                             |                                                                                             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <br>kk | <br>tt | <br>pp | <br>ss | <br>jj |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

## THE 11 COMPOUND VOWELS

Two vowels written together as one.

|                                                                                           |                                                                                            |                                                                                           |                                                                                           |                                                                                             |                                                                                              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <br>ae | <br>yae | <br>e  | <br>ye | <br>wa | <br>wae |
| <br>oe | <br>wo  | <br>we | <br>wi | <br>ui |                                                                                              |

A syllable block always starts with a consonant. *o* in first place is silent, so *o* is said *a*. Learn the basic consonants and vowels first; they are enough to read most of what you meet on day one.

# Hangul

Every basic consonant with every basic vowel: 140 syllable blocks. Down the left is the consonant, across the top the vowel.

|   | ㄱ        | ㅋ         | ㆁ         | ㄷ          | ㅌ        | ㄴ          | ㄹ        | ㅍ         | ㅂ         | ㅅ        | ㅇ |
|---|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|---|
| ㄱ | 가<br>ga  | 갸<br>gya  | 거<br>geo  | 겨<br>gyeo  | 고<br>go  | 교<br>gyo   | 구<br>gu  | 규<br>gyu  | 그<br>geu  | 기<br>gi  |   |
| ㄴ | 나<br>na  | 냐<br>nya  | 너<br>neo  | 녀<br>nyeo  | 노<br>no  | 뇨<br>nyo   | 누<br>nu  | 뉴<br>nyu  | 느<br>neu  | 니<br>ni  |   |
| ㄷ | 다<br>da  | 댜<br>dya  | 더<br>deo  | 며<br>dyeo  | 도<br>do  | 뇨<br>dyo   | 두<br>du  | 듀<br>dyu  | 드<br>deu  | 디<br>di  |   |
| ㄹ | 라<br>ra  | 랴<br>rya  | 러<br>reo  | 려<br>ryeo  | 로<br>ro  | 료<br>ryo   | 루<br>ru  | 류<br>ryu  | 르<br>reu  | 리<br>ri  |   |
| ㅁ | 마<br>ma  | 먜<br>mya  | 머<br>meo  | 며<br>myeo  | 모<br>mo  | 묘<br>myo   | 무<br>mu  | 뮤<br>myu  | 므<br>meu  | 미<br>mi  |   |
| ㅂ | 바<br>ba  | 뵤<br>bya  | 버<br>beo  | 벼<br>byeo  | 보<br>bo  | 뵤<br>byo   | 부<br>bu  | 뷰<br>byu  | 브<br>beu  | 비<br>bi  |   |
| ㅅ | 사<br>sa  | 샤<br>sya  | 서<br>seo  | 셔<br>syeo  | 소<br>so  | 쇼<br>syo   | 수<br>su  | 슈<br>syu  | 스<br>seu  | 시<br>si  |   |
| ㅇ | 아<br>a   | 야<br>ya   | 어<br>eo   | 여<br>yeo   | 오<br>o   | 요<br>yo    | 우<br>u   | 유<br>yu   | 으<br>eu   | 이<br>i   |   |
| ㅈ | 자<br>ja  | 쟈<br>jya  | 저<br>jeo  | 져<br>jyeo  | 조<br>jo  | 조<br>jyo   | 주<br>ju  | 쥬<br>jyu  | 즈<br>jeu  | 지<br>ji  |   |
| ㅊ | 차<br>cha | 챤<br>chya | 처<br>cheo | 쳐<br>chyeo | 초<br>cho | 쵸<br>chyoo | 추<br>chu | 쥬<br>chyu | 츠<br>cheu | 치<br>chi |   |
| ㅋ | 카<br>ka  | 카<br>kya  | 커<br>keo  | 켜<br>kyeo  | 코<br>ko  | 교<br>kyo   | 쿠<br>ku  | 큐<br>kyu  | 크<br>keu  | 키<br>ki  |   |
| ㅌ | 타<br>ta  | 타<br>tya  | 터<br>teo  | 터<br>tyeo  | 토<br>to  | 토<br>tyo   | 투<br>tu  | 투<br>tyu  | 트<br>teu  | 티<br>ti  |   |
| ㅍ | 파<br>pa  | 파<br>pya  | 퍼<br>peo  | 퍼<br>pyeo  | 포<br>po  | 표<br>pyo   | 푸<br>pu  | 퓨<br>pyu  | 프<br>peu  | 피<br>pi  |   |
| ㅎ | 하<br>ha  | 하<br>hya  | 허<br>heo  | 혀<br>hyeo  | 호<br>ho  | 효<br>hyo   | 후<br>hu  | 휴<br>hyu  | 흐<br>heu  | 히<br>hi  |   |

## DOUBLE CONSONANTS

|          |          |          |          |          |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| ㄱㄱ<br>kk | ㄷㄷ<br>tt | ㅂㅂ<br>pp | ㅅㅅ<br>ss | ㅈㅈ<br>jj |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|

**Reading the grid.** ㅇ in first place is silent, which is why its row reads a, ya, eo. At the end of a block it is ng.

**Two sounds.** ㄱ ㄷ ㅂ are g, d, b between vowels and nearer k, t, p at the start of a word. ㄹ is r between vowels and l at the end of a block.

## COMPOUND VOWELS

|         |          |         |         |         |          |
|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|
| ㅏ<br>ae | ㅑ<br>yae | ㅓ<br>e  | ㅕ<br>ye | ㅗ<br>wa | ㅛ<br>wae |
| ㅟ<br>oe | ㅢ<br>wo  | ㅠ<br>we | ㅡ<br>wi | ㅣ<br>ui |          |

# Hangul · writing practice

All 40 letters, sheet 1 of 3. Trace the two models, then write it from memory along the row.

Top to bottom, left to right.

|       |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ㄱ g/k | ㄱ | ㄱ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㄴ n   | ㄴ | ㄴ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㄷ d/t | ㄷ | ㄷ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㄹ r/l | ㄹ | ㄹ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅁ m   | ㅁ | ㅁ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅂ b/p | ㅂ | ㅂ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅅ s   | ㅅ | ㅅ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅇ ng  | ㅇ | ㅇ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅈ j   | ㅈ | ㅈ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅊ ch  | ㅊ | ㅊ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅋ k   | ㅋ | ㅋ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅌ t   | ㅌ | ㅌ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅍ p   | ㅍ | ㅍ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅎ h   | ㅎ | ㅎ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

# Hangul · writing practice

All 40 letters, sheet 2 of 3. Trace the two models, then write it from memory along the row.

Top to bottom, left to right.

|       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ㅏ a   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅑ ya  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅓ eo  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅕ yeo |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅗ o   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅛ yo  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅜ u   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅠ yu  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅡ eu  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅣ i   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㄱ kk  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㄷ tt  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅃ pp  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

# Hangul · writing practice

All 40 letters, sheet 3 of 3. Trace the two models, then write it from memory along the row.

Top to bottom, left to right.

|        |    |    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------|----|----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ㅍ ss   | ㅍ  | ㅍ  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅊ jj   | ㅊ  | ㅊ  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅋ ae   | ㅋ  | ㅋ  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㆁ yae  | ㆁ  | ㆁ  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㄷ e    | ㄷ  | ㄷ  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㄹ ye   | ㄹ  | ㄹ  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅌ wa   | ㅌ  | ㅌ  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㄷㄹ wae | ㄷㄹ | ㄷㄹ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㄷㅌ oe  | ㄷㅌ | ㄷㅌ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅌㄷ wo  | ㅌㄷ | ㅌㄷ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㄷㄹ we  | ㄷㄹ | ㄷㄹ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅌㅌ wi  | ㅌㅌ | ㅌㅌ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅌㅌ ui  | ㅌㅌ | ㅌㅌ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

THE 14 BASIC CONSONANTS

|       |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ㄱ g/k | ㄱ | ㄱ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㄴ n   | ㄴ | ㄴ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㄷ d/t | ㄷ | ㄷ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㄹ r/l | ㄹ | ㄹ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅁ m   | ㅁ | ㅁ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅂ b/p | ㅂ | ㅂ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅅ s   | ㅅ | ㅅ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅇ ng  | ㅇ | ㅇ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅈ j   | ㅈ | ㅈ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅊ ch  | ㅊ | ㅊ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅋ k   | ㅋ | ㅋ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅌ t   | ㅌ | ㅌ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅍ p   | ㅍ | ㅍ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ㅎ h   | ㅎ | ㅎ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

THE 10 BASIC VOWELS

|       |                                                                                    |                                                                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ⱱ a   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ⱱ ya  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ⱱ eo  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ⱱ yeo |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ⱱ o   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ⱱ yo  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ⱱ u   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ⱱ yu  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ⱱ eu  |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ⱱ i   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## LETTERS IN BLOCKS

|       |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 가 ga  | 가 | 가 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 나 na  | 나 | 나 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 다 da  | 다 | 다 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 라 ra  | 라 | 라 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 마 ma  | 마 | 마 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 바 ba  | 바 | 바 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 사 sa  | 사 | 사 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 아 a   | 아 | 아 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 자 ja  | 자 | 자 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 하 ha  | 하 | 하 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 고 go  | 고 | 고 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 누 nu  | 누 | 누 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 한 han | 한 | 한 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 국 guk | 국 | 국 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 말 mal | 말 | 말 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Write left to right along the row. Trace the two models first, then work from memory. In a block, the consonant goes first, then the vowel, then any final consonant at the bottom.